

Risk part of program

DAVID W. STAUB
Staff Writer

ASA does take chances with the shuttle and the astronauts, but most of them worthwhile risks, said former astronaut Don Lind.

Lind, who was a member of the shuttle that lifted off in April 1985, expressed the necessity of risk-taking during a telephone interview with *The Daily Utah Star*.
"Everyone, in the back of their minds, knows that they take a risk in everything they do. Whether they are driving to Orem to Salt Lake City or flying the plane, they are risking their lives. More than 500,000 people are killed each year by drivers. We can't stop driving our cars. We find it necessary to take the risk."

Sooner or later
ASA has known that a accident of type would occur sooner or later, said Lind. "It has always been in the back of our minds that someday we would lose one. We had hoped to indefinitely postpone that day."

"Sometimes the risks are worthwhile. Sometimes we need to exercise a degree of risk to make great accomplishments. However, sometimes the risks are not worthwhile, like with the seven dead astronauts," said Lind.

NASA had made a change in policy in determining the safety of a liftoff, according to Lind. "It used to be that when there was any question regarding the safety of a liftoff, the people who wanted the liftoff to go according to schedule had to prove that it would be 100 percent safe."

"With this last incident, the burden of proof was on the people who suggested that it might not be safe. They had to give 100 percent proof that the trip was not safe. I was obviously surprised and disappointed that they changed the policy."

"NASA will obviously have to return to the old policy. It will be much safer," said Lind.

"Don't worry, Dad"
Tom Brokaw, of NBC News, interviewed the father of the late astronaut

Judith A. Resnik. Brokaw asked Mr. Resnik if his daughter had any concerns prior to the fatal flight. "She turned to me and said, 'Don't worry, Dad. NASA doesn't take chances.' Those were the last words that she said to me," said Resnik.

Lind said Resnik's last words were only meant to reassure her father. "She knew that the risk was there. I am sure that what she meant was that the risk was no greater than the risks that we all take."

Lind, who had decided to leave NASA prior to the shuttle disaster because he wanted to teach, has applied for a position with a western university as a physics professor. He has a doctorate degree in high energy management. He said he will continue working on research projects for NASA.

Lind, whose son is a continuing student at BYU, still believes the space program to be concerned about the safety of its astronauts. "If my son were to tell me that he wanted to be an astronaut, I would say more power to him."



Don Lind shows off BYU #1 poster he carried into space in April 1985 while he served as an astronaut. Lind expressed the idea that we all take risks in the things we do, such as driving on the highways or flying in the shuttle.

Low gas bills and weather bring smiles

VALERIE SEELY
Staff Writer

The continued drop in gasoline prices is contributing to BYU students' enjoyment of the unseasonably warm weather in "happy valley." The drive around the Provo-Orem area shows gas prices down around 10-cent mark, and occasionally below that.
"I'm a senior from Yuba City, Calif., majoring in musical theater," said her car "is a boat and gets about 10 miles to the gallon." She said now she can drive more since the price fits her budget better. "Gasoline is selling for 59.9 cents a gallon of our stores," said Todd Christensen, owner of Christensen Oil, near 900 and 400 North, and 700 East and North.
"However, Christensen Oil, which is a chain of seven convenience stores in the valley, said prices are too fast for many stores to pass a profit on their sales."

"The store is a good pumper and turnover is high, they can stay off of the price changes," he said, "then a store doesn't sell enough time to beat the system." Christensen said a storage of gas at price and try to sell it before the drops and competitors are selling at a lower price, Christensen said there is no difference between chains and independent ownership all buy gas at "rack prices." "The big money used to buy gas wholesale depends on how the business the store does and the gas is purchased, he said one of our stations get deliveries or three times a week, so they can't before the price drops again," Christensen said.

"However, some stations don't sell enough and only receive one very every week or ten days, he said the big, heavy hand of the marketplace (and stiff) competition have on prices down," said Wayne En, Regional Manager of Mountain Fuel Supply Co.

Religion convention won't be in SLC

By ED WRIGHT
Senior Reporter

The president of the 212-member Religion Newswriters' of America says he hopes the withdrawal of the group's convention from Salt Lake City will be the catalyst in policy change of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

The convention was scheduled elsewhere because of a policy in the church involving female reporters. Louis Moore, Religion Editor of the Houston Chronicle and president of the organization, said in an interview with *The Daily Universe*, "many of our members felt it was time to go to Salt Lake and learn

more about the Mormon Church. But the members wanted to be sure all reporters, both male and female, would be allowed to attend the conference meetings. When the Church said women would be asked to leave if they attended the priesthood session, we didn't feel that it was in the best interest of the organization to come if all our members could not attend the sessions."

LDS Church Spokesman Don LeFevre said the Church wanted to be hospitable with the group. "We offered to host a luncheon for them and give housing assistance to their spouses. We also offered to give them press credentials for all the meetings except the priesthood session."

Moore said he discussed the issue of women being barred from the priesthood meeting with Richard Lindsey, managing director of public communications, while planning the convention.

"I asked what would happen if female reporters attended the priesthood session. He told me they would be asked to leave."

The Church Communication Office told Moore they would give the group transcripts of the talks and provide audio and video of the proceedings to accommodate them. Moore said the verbal instructions he first received from the communications department were not the same that were contained in a written communiqué

he received a few days later.

"The letter I received from Mr. Lindsey said all except priesthood members would be excluded from the meeting. I asked him if he checked priesthood credentials before male members were allowed to attend. He said no. In talking with a Salt Lake paper, I learned that historically, male reporters were allowed to enter. They (the paper) once sent female reporters but after having them thrown out, they stopped sending them. This is the only case I know of like it in the United States," he said.

LeFevre said the public communications department constantly discusses ways to better serve the

media but any changes in the conference admission policy would have to come from the leadership of the church.

"We entertain all requests from the media to provide the proceedings of conferences either in audio, video or in print," he said.

Moore said they changed the convention to coincide with the national conference of Baptists in Atlanta, Ga. "The question is, do we agree with the ban or do we go into the meetings with our women writers and make a point when we are asked to leave? We decided against coming because we don't see ourselves as a confrontational body," he said.

Faculty promotion system gets complaints for biases

By BARBARA ARMSTRONG
Universe Staff Writer

General Education teachers are complaining that educators who devote their efforts to research are being rewarded with promotions more than teachers who devote efforts to improving classroom techniques.

At BYU, teachers are hired as either instructors or assistant professors, depending upon their educational background and teaching experience. They may be promoted to associate professor after completing an unspecified amount of time teaching. Associate professors may apply for a full professorship after another time period passes.

"Teachers are measuring their self-worth as scholars not by their effectiveness as teachers, but by their ability to carry out research and write papers," said Dr. Alston Chase, writer, consultant, public speaker and independent scholar. Chase was speaking to 35 BYU general education instructors at a seminar Tuesday afternoon.

"I work primarily in the general education program," said Art Bassett, associate professor of humani-

ties, "and my promotions have been from because I have not done research or published articles." Bassett said he has worked on developing courses and getting some expertise in the general education department, but his efforts have not earned him promotions.

Richard Sagers, associate dean of the college of biology and agriculture, said his department follows university-established guidelines by which to promote teachers. "We look at his/her record of performance, participation in creative scholarly work and/or research, citizenship in the college community, academic standards and adherence to university policies."

Decisions of promotion are made in the various departments throughout the university. Individuals may be nominated for promotions by themselves or by colleagues.

An average of three to six instructors apply for promotion in the college of biology and agriculture each year, said Sagers. The same number of people generally get promoted every year, he continued.

"The success rate is so high because there is a screening process and instructors know what is ex-

pected of them to be promoted."

Sagers said the biology department does not discriminate against general education by promoting only those instructors who are active in research. "We try to have the best people participate in the G.E. program and find that they are applying for promotions as much as anybody."

Don Jarvis, dean of general education, blames part of the problem of promotion on an ineffective teacher evaluation system. It is easy to assess the quality of writing and research a teacher does because there are tangible results, Jarvis said. Teaching quality can be taken into account, he added, but it is much more difficult to assess.

In a seminar earlier this month, the general education department looked at ways by which the evaluation system could be improved. Jarvis said the rating system should look at evaluations by students, colleagues, self-assessment and the results produced by the instructors.

Currently, university philosophy emphasizes academic research, whereas under past administrations classroom teaching methods have been the focal point of university philosophy.

Top correspondent will lecture tonight

By BARBARA ARMSTRONG
Universe Staff Writer

ABC news correspondent Bettina Gregory will speak at 8 p.m. in the Joseph Smith Building Auditorium in conjunction with the Women of Achievement Lecture Series and the Peace Symposium.

Gregory will focus her remarks on the most recent Tylenol scare, airplane safety and the 1985 and 1986 elections.

Her speech, originally scheduled for Jan. 28 and canceled because of the space shuttle tragedy, will analyze the political significance of such topics as the rise and fall of the Republican and Democratic parties, the roles of Geraldine Ferraro and Jesse Jackson, Young Urban Professionals (Yuppies) and the role of the news media.

Gregory, who is recognized by journalists as one of the country's top investigative reporters, has covered events such as the first Tylenol incident in Chicago four years ago, the Iranian crisis, Three Mile Island, Love Canal, and the royal wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana.

She also covered the PATCO air traffic controllers' strike, the Air Florida and Air Canada jetliner disasters, budget cuts in the Department of Health and Human Services, and the changes in the social security system.

In April of 1980, Gregory was named ABC News' Senior Correspondent based in Washington. She covers a variety of national news stories for ABC television programming and for the six ABC radio networks.

Prior to that assignment, Gregory was a White House Correspondent for ABC News. In November of 1979 she traveled to Thailand and Cambodia with Rosalynn Carter.

In that same position she covered the Iranian crisis from the White House, reporting on continuing developments of the hostage situation. Gregory is the recipient of many journalism awards. In 1983 she was named among the nation's top ten investigative reporters by "TV Guide." She received the Women in Communications 1979 Clarion Award for her investigative series on the General Services Administration.

Downtown problems cause concern

By JOEL CAMPBELL
Senior Reporter

Editor's note: This is the second part of a three-part series concerning Provo's redevelopment efforts. Part three will run tomorrow.

PART II THE PROBLEMS OF DOWNTOWN
According to Midge Johnson, assistant executive vice president of the Provo-Orem Chamber of Commerce, three major problems are plaguing downtown—lack of unity among downtown merchants, absentee ownership, and public perception.

Officials say that Provo business people have been prone to avoid efforts that would organize them. They also are wary of their competitors.

Although they defend their interest in the community, out-of-town owners are singled out as responsible for part of downtown Provo's decline. In addition, painful to Provo residents are the symbols their city may be dying, particularly the vacant downtown buildings and weathering facades. Business and government leaders say the vacant buildings don't tell the whole story, but have created a negative image in the public mind.

"There is a lack of coordination among merchants. The merchants see everyone else as their enemy instead of pulling together and working behind a common force," said Johnson.

Ann Harris was chosen as AIM project manager in January to unify the efforts of downtown merchants.

She said her duties include educating downtown business people with marketing skills and organizing downtown promotional events. Harris also encourages building owners to upgrade properties and makes contacts to lure new businesses to downtown sites.

"The changes are ongoing, but within a year I

think we will see some major changes including a positive restructuring of the economy," said Harris.

Absentee owners own several of the buildings

"The people who own the buildings do not want to improve them. They don't want to put anything back into the community."

— Ann Harris
— AIM project manager

downtown. "The people who own the buildings do not want to improve them. They don't want to put anything back into the community. For example, if the building J.C. Penney's was in had been renovated they might have stayed," said Johnson.

J.C. Penney's, which abandoned its downtown location in December, leased a building owned by Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of New York City. Teachers Insurance is a nationwide pension fund for more than 3,000 educators.

Nicholas Stolidas of Teacher's Insurance said J.C. Penney's reason to leave was an economic one. The downtown store's sales dropped to a low point and they decided to consolidate with their Orem operations. Stolidas said.

The building occupied by Murray Music Company, 177 W. Center, is owned by Cornell University

in Ithaca, N.Y. John Majeroni, manager of the real estate office at Cornell, countered the claims that Cornell has no real interest in downtown Provo. "We have a vested interest in the community both for our reputation and income the property brings. It is not true that we are not willing to improve the building. We're not a slum lord. If in the future the neighborhood improves, we'll improve with it."

The community's perception of the downtown district is another problem. Johnson said the community has developed a negative perception about the downtown. Harris said one of her first tasks is to "clean up" that image by helping provide services, government and the city administration. A major market focus of the project are BYU students.

The largest ongoing downtown project, Provo Town Square, is being led by developer and legislator Craig Call. Call conceived the idea of renovating Provo's historic buildings while a law student at BYU's J. Rueben Clark Law School 10 years ago. At that time he was a liaison between BYU's students, government and the city administration. A major market focus of the project are BYU students.

Mayor Jenkins said one of the solutions to downtown problems is solving parking problems. The council had considered passing a moratorium on its current downtown parking policy that merchants say drives away customers. Ann Harris, Associated Involved Merchants project manager, is working on a new parking ordinance that would encourage consumers to stay and shop, while punishing merchants, students and businessmen who park in the stalls for other reasons besides shopping.

Ferguson said that parking is not such a problem as the businesses themselves.



Universe photo by Jim Beckwith

vacant buildings in downtown Provo are a concern to businessmen and city leaders. The need to consolidate ideas and work together is the goal of AIM.

SPORTS

BYU to face Lobos in tourney

Still looking for first win in conference hoopfest
TOM WALTON
 Sports Editor

Tonight the BYU basketball team attempts to accomplish a feat it has never performed before — win a game in the Western Athletic Conference tournament.

The Cougars hold the dubious distinction of being the only WAC team not to win in the tournament since its inception in 1983, Ladell Andersen's first year at the BYU helm.

The team hopes to break the streak tonight in Reno, Nev., against the New Mexico Lobos. The game is slated for 6:30 p.m. and the game will be aired live on KSL-TV, channel five.

In other tournament action, San Diego State plays Utah at 12:30 p.m., Colorado State plays EP at 3:30 and Wyoming faces Air Force at 8:30. The Falcons advanced to Laramie by virtue of their 58 win over Hawaii on March 4, the tourney's first game.

New Mexico handed BYU its first tournament loss in 1983's 64-55 contest played in El Paso, Kas. Last season, the Cougars were upset by Air Force 82-79 in the Marriott Center. The Cougars' 0-2 in the WAC tournament, if you're counting.

This season, New Mexico and BYU have split their games they've played, each winning on its own court. The Lobos prevailed 60-57 in Albuquerque, but the Cougars averaged that loss 74-67.



Bob Capener dribbles behind his back to escape Colorado State defensive pressure earlier this season. Capener hopes to lead the Cougars to the WAC tournament title and an automatic berth into the NCAA tournament.

Brown is joined on the front line by 6-7 forward Mike Winters and 7-0 center Robert Loeffel. Lightning-quick Kelvin Scarborough and Kelly Graves will start at the guard slots.

The Cougars will counter with their second team all-WAC selections — 6-6 forward Jeff Chatman and 6-4 guard Bob Capener. Chatman leads the team in scoring with an 18.0 per game average. Capener chips in with 15.1 each contest. Center Tom Gneiting — an honorable mention WAC selection — forward Brent Stephenson and guard Richie

Webb complete the starting lineup.

In other Cougar hoop news, BYU accepted a pre-season invitation to be among the field for the Second Annual Big Apple Invitational Tournament on Nov. 21-29, 1986.

"We don't know who we will be paired against or where we will be playing, but it makes me feel very happy and we are flattered to be invited," said BYU Athletic Director Glen Tuckett. "From what we understand only one team per conference is invited."

BYU athletes honored academically

A total of 129 students attending BYU have been named as Academic Athletes.

Student athletes received certificates of achievement for maintaining a 3.2 grade point average last year. New Mexico averted total disaster by sweeping last weekend's home games with San Diego State and Hawaii.

First team all-WAC selection Johnny Brown was the Lobos' largest bite. The 6-6 senior averaged 20.2 points per game this season and was third in the conference in rebounding.

McCullough, Scott Norberg, Corey Rasmussen, Scott Robinson, Ed Rowe, Jay Shumway, Greg Smith, Ken Smith, John Taylor, Ron Vanvoerkom, Mike Young, and Brian Zimmerman.

GOLF — James Harper, Dix Jarman, Michael Lohner, and Scott Willard.

GYMNASTICS — Douglas Chausov, Bruce Crawford, David Hafner, and Michael Kane.

SOCCER — Cesar Cardoso, Glenn Collingridge, Brian Cowley, Michael Fife, Michael Hilton, Keith Kemsley, Paul Nestman, and Dee Smith.

SWIMMING — Kurt Dickson, Paul Johnson, Robert Livingston, Danny May, Blake Mortenson, Ted Paulsen, Brandon Smith, and Kip Twitwell.

TENNIS — Robert Bickmore.

TRACK — David Baldwin, David Barton, Robert Byrnes, David Chipman, Michael Davis, Doylor Drake, Douglas Hobbs, Treavor Hodson, Russell Melrum, Keith Robinson, Rad Shirley, Larry Smith, and Mikko Valimaki.

WRESTLING — Jon Evans, Cornelius Hoffman, Brent Ireland, Donald Jenkins, Jonathan Lloyd, Dean Mitchell, and Layne Shepherd.

Women recipients by sport include the following:

BASKETBALL — Tanise McIntire, Julie Schlappi, and Tresa Spaulding.

GOLF — Susan Billek, Martha Vargas, and Karen M. Zielinski.

GYMNASTICS — Lori Cragun, Jennifer Curtin, Cheryl Fletcher, Melissa Friesen, Carolyn Jackson, Jill Johnston, and Eliesa Walton.

SWIMMING — Tristan Baker, Michelle Blackwelder, Cassie Campbell, Debbie Stubbs, and Alana Thompson.

TENNIS — Valerie Jarecki and Michelle Taylor.

TRACK — Sharon Caboon, Janice Caldwell, Sheri Coleman, Susan DeVries, Julie Jones Duerden, Jill Holiday, LeeAnn Jolley, Stephanie Peery, Wanda Snow, Sharon Stevenson, Lori Thayne Richardson, Christine Washburn, Jocelyn Whitehead, Katherine Wilson, and Laura Zaugg.

VOLLEYBALL — Vickie Backus, Katherine Barnes, Katie Duncan, Dylann Duncan, Jan Giles, Jennifer Miller, Vonda Skousen, and Sari Viratanen.

Home runs give baseball team edge

The power hitting of last year's baseball team isn't gone. Tuesday, home runs flourished as BYU defeated Southern Utah State in the first game of the four-game series — 15-8 and

Other home runs came from BYU's Jason Jackson and Dave Morrow in the first game.

The Cougars defeated SUSC in the first game behind the pitching services of Tracy Paulsen and Colby Ward.

The starting pitcher for the Cougars in game two was Ron Masino who went the distance with nine strikeouts.

BYU was 4-2, and SUSC was 4-3 as they headed into the next two games Wednesday. Results were not available at press time.

Headband controversy resurfaces; McMahon, Chicago Bears at odds

CHICAGO (AP) — Quarterback Jim McMahon of the Super Bowl champion Chicago Bears says he's ready to go head to head with Bears management over the NFL club's proposal to ban headbands with commercial messages during games.

"I think it's a proposal aimed at one player," McMahon's agent, Steve Zucker, said Tuesday. "It's arbitrary, capricious and a violation of free speech."

McMahon and Zucker said they learned Tuesday that the Bears sent their proposal to league officials, who had fined the Bears because McMahon wore a headband promoting adidas sportswear during the playoff game with the New York Giants in December.

wrong, and I would certainly check every legal avenue to fight it," Zucker said.

"My sentiments exactly," McMahon added.

"If our quarterback wants to challenge it, he's an American and he's entitled to challenge it," Jerry Vainisi, Bears general manager said. "That doesn't bother me."

After Commissioner Pete Rozelle fined the Bears \$5,000, McMahon showed up at the next game, the NFC Championship clash with the Los Angeles Rams wearing a "Rozelle" headband.



"I think it (the ban proposal) is totally

Sign up now for spring and summer at University Villa and get a

FREE VACATION

at Disneyland, Las Vegas, Reno, or Lake Tahoe!

We Have It All!
\$75-\$90
 Spring/Summer
 (all-includes included)

1-1/2 blocks to campus, year-round swimming pool, sauna, jacuzzi, tanning bed, cable T.V., laundry facilities, paid utilities, recreation room with table tennis, pool table, video games, big screen T.V., and piano. Prompt maintenance, friendly management, great wards,

and much more!

For more information come in and see us at

University Villa

865 North 160 West — Provo

Best Western
 STOVALLS MOTOR HOTELS

HYATT LAKE TAHOE
 RESORT HOTEL & CASINO AT BIG SKI VALLEY

RENO HILTON
 LAS VEGAS HILTON

NEWS TIPS 378-3630

Now on Videocassette!

STAR WARS RETURN OF THE JEDI

RESERVE YOUR COPY TODAY! Mark Hamill, Harrison Ford, Carrie Fisher, Billy Dee Williams & Anthony Daniels as C-3PO head the cast in this, the third film of the most famous trilogy in movie history set "a long time ago in a galaxy far, far away..."

VIDEO STATION

240 East 1300 South • PARKWAY CENTER • OREM

© & 1983 Lucasfilm Ltd. (LFL) All rights Reserved. Used Under Authorization.

1986 CBS/FOX Company & LFL All Rights Reserved. Printed in U.S.A. Except in Canada "3S" is a trademark of CBS Inc. used under license. In Canada "3S" is a trademark of CBS records Canada Ltd. used under license. FOX is a trademark of Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corporation used under license.

***** SPA Fitness Center ***** SPA Fitness Center *****

SPA fitness center

We're Celebrating Our 25TH NATIONAL ANNIVERSARY

CALL TODAY! **\$9.94** PER MONTH

THE FINEST IN FACILITIES FOR MEN & WOMEN

- SWIMMING POOL
- AEROBICS CLASSES
- SOOTHING SAUNA
- OLYMPIC FREE WEIGHTS
- BODY MASTERS
- UNIVERSAL
- NAUTILUS
- RELAXING WHIRLPOOL
- STEAM ROOM
- NUTRITIONAL GUIDANCE

NEW ADULT PATRONS ONLY
 * BASED ON 36 MONTH MEMBERSHIP

Call Today for a **FREE 2 Week Trial Membership**
225-7750
 703 South State • Orem

***** SPA Fitness Center ***** SPA Fitness Center *****

A LASER PRINTER WITHOUT LEAVING YOUR OFFICE

BYU PRINT SERVICES ANNOUNCES

LASER PRINTING

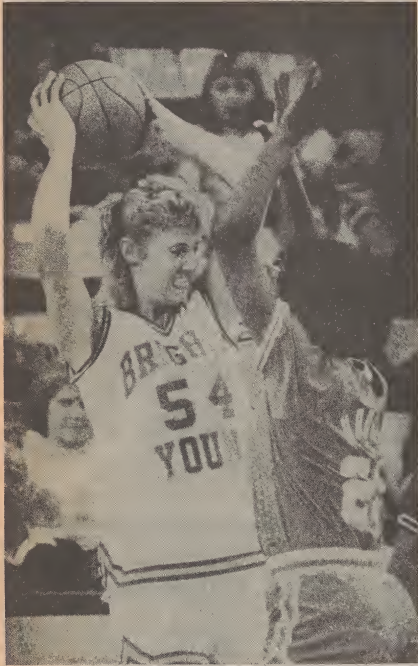
Available to All Students, Faculty and Staff

XEROX 3700 LASER PRINTER
 Excellent Quality

Features

- Data Switch availability
- IBM 4.1 Wordperfect
- Type sizes 6 pt. to 24 pt.
- Good Selection of type faces
- Paper Sizes, 8 1/2 x 11, 8 1/2 x 14, 11 x 17
- Floppy Disk availability

As Low As **10¢** Per Page
 Located in 1110 JKHB
 Call 4265



Universe photo by Dave Siddoway
BYU's Tresa Spaulding, shown in action against Texas earlier this season, is No. 5 in the NCAA in scoring.

Cougars' Spaulding fifth leading scorer

BYU women's basketball All-American, Tresa Spaulding, is ranked fifth in the nation in scoring and 11th in field-goal percentage according to the latest rankings in the NCAA News.

Spaulding is averaging 25.3 points a game with a 63.3 percent field-goal percentage. The 6-foot center also leads the Cougars in rebounding with 10.3 a game and an average of 4.7 blocked shots per game.

In Tuesday's 112-59 rout of Utah State, Spaulding scored 29 points, 15 rebounds and 7 blocked shots. The sophomore is the dominant force in the High Country Athletic Conference, and has been named player-of-the-week six times during her career as a Cougar.

As a team, BYU is ranked 12th in the nation in scoring offense with an 82.7 points per game average.

The Cougars, who are currently in second place in the HCAC, will play Utah in Salt Lake Saturday for conference honors. The Lady Utes have a one-game advantage over BYU.

The Cougars were undefeated in conference play until they dropped two road games to New Mexico State and New Mexico last weekend, allowing Utah to take over control of the title chase.

Players complying with commissioner's suspension terms

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Seven of the 11 players who were conditionally suspended by Baseball Commissioner Peter Ueberroth for using drugs have agreed to pay the price which will permit them to play this season without missing any time.

Only first baseman Keith Hernandez of the New York Mets has said he will appeal Ueberroth's decision, while there has been no comment from Kansas City outfielder Lonnie Smith, Atlanta outfielder Claudell Washington and Chicago Cubs pitcher Larry Sorensen are undecided.

The latest to accept Ueberroth's terms was Oakland A's pitcher Joaquín Andujar, who hinted Tuesday that he probably will comply with the commissioner's ruling.

"I know the answer, but I can't tell," Andujar said after his first workout at the A's training camp. "My agent and general manager are going to say something about it this week. I'm waiting for them."

"I want to get over everything. That way I can relax my mind and pitch and give a good year to Oakland's fans and club, when the bell rings, I'll be there and give 100 percent. That's one thing I can promise

you right now."

Andujar, implicated in last year's drug trial in Pittsburgh, will have his one-year suspension lifted if he agrees to pay \$115,000—10 percent of his \$1.15 million base salary this year, performs 100 hours of community service work and submits to drug testing for the rest of his career.

Others whose penalty includes a 10 percent salary contribution are Hernandez, Cincinnati outfielder Dave Parker, Smith Berrea and Los Angeles infielder Enos Cabell.

A second group of four players was hit with a 60-day suspension, but can have it lifted by contributing five percent of their salary, perform 50 hours of community service work and agree to random career-long drug testing.

Baltimore outfielder Lee Lacy and Yankee pitcher Al Holland have agreed. Washington and Sorensen have not reached a decision.

Even if Andujar complies with the conditions, he will miss part of the 1986 season because of another Ueberroth suspension. The fiery 33-year-old right-hander was fined \$500 and suspended without pay for 10 days after bumping umpire Don Denkinger in the seventh game of the 1985 World Series.



DAVE LEROY

Lt. Governor of IDAHO
Republican Candidate
for Governor

NEW DIRECTIONS IN STATE GOV'T

Thursday, March 6
6:30 pm
376 ELWC
Open reception after



for more info contact:

ASBYU Academics x. 7176

New U.S. Davis Cup team to begin title assault on clay

ASSOCIATED PRESS

With a new captain and without John McEnroe, the United States will begin its 1985 Davis Cup play Friday in Ecuador on a dreaded clay surface.

"It's going to be tough, no matter what happened years ago," said Brad Gilbert, who will make his Davis Cup debut in the three-day, first-round World Group competition.

The last time the two countries met on the slow, red clay court in Guayaquil, Ecuador, was in 1967, when Arthur Ashe lost two singles matches and Clark Graebner and Marty Riessen lost in doubles. Every U.S. loss in the past five years has come on clay, as the Americans haven't won the Cup since

1982.

Besides the United States and Ecuador, other first-round matchups will have defending champion Sweden at Denmark, West Germany at Mexico, Australia at New Zealand, Spain at Great Britain, the Soviet Union at Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia at India and Paraguay at Italy.

Gilbert, ranked 10 in the world on the Hewlett-Packard-ATP computer, will probably play singles for the U.S. as Tom Gorman makes his debut as captain of the American squad.

COUPON

Get A

New Look

Women: Style Cut, Blowdry \$7
Men: Style Cut, Blowdry \$5
Perms: Starting at \$25

Ask For Kris

375-7412

247 West Center

Provo

the new ladies
6 her gentleman

Expires March 29, 1986

The BYU Student Alumni Association



is accepting Resumes for the positions of

Graduating Class President*

*must be graduating in 1987
Submit to 155 of the Alumni House
and

College Representatives to the SAA Board*

*Current sophomores and juniors are encouraged to apply
Submit to individual colleges as listed below

Bio. Ag.	Dean Bruce Smith	Law School	Assoc. Dean Mary Ann Wood
Education	Dorothy Ross, Dean's Off.	Nursing	Dean Elaine Dyer
Eng. & Tech.	Dean Douglas Smoot	Phy. & Math S.	Dean Grant Mason
F.H. & S.S.	Assoc. Dean Terry Olsen	Phy. Ed.	Assoc. Dean Jay Naylor
Fine Arts	Assoc. Dean Dallas Burnett	S. of Manage.	Emily Hart, Dean's Office
Humanities	Dean Richard Cracraft	Student Life	Dean Maren Mouritsen

Deadline: March 24, 1986 at 10:00 a.m.
Interviews to begin March 18, 1986.

For further information
contact Carr Krueger at 378-7621.

Festival of the
Arts Ball
is tomorrow

activity update



SYMPOSIUM ON PEACE 1986

TODAY

Winner of the Student Writing Contest

11am 321 ELWC

Music and Poetry: University Quintet and Elouise Bell

1pm Memorial Lounge ELWC

The SDI: The Ultimate Defense or the Ultimate Mistake

Cheryl May, Prof. of Poli. Sci. at Univ. of Utah / 2pm 321 ELWC

FILM: Testament

3pm 251 THRB

Experiences as a Correspondent under the Reagan Admin.

Bettina Gregory, News Correspondent / 8 pm JSB Auditorium

Sponsored by

RESPONSE



The Culture Office
Presents:

Milton Esterow

Editor and Publisher of
Art News Magazine

8 p.m. Tuesday,

March 11 375 ELWC

FREE

Film Society Presents

Some Like It Hot

**Starring: Marilyn Monroe
Jack Lemmon**

Fri. & Sat. 7:30 & 9 p.m.

Crabtree Theatre (214)

\$1 w/ID \$1.50 w/o

FESTIVAL OF THE ARTS BALL
TOMORROW NIGHT IN THE HARRIS FINE ARTS CENTER
8 P.M. — PRE-BALL 9 P.M. — BALL

SONG FEST

... The Silver Screen

Award and Club
Performance Spectacular

March 14, 9-12 P.M.

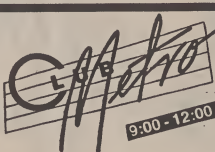
ELWC Ballroom

Big Finish

150 mile wheelchair
marathon.

11:00 a.m. checkerboard quad.
Be there for music, food, & fun.

P.S. PM Magazine will be taping the event.



THE DANCE ALTERNATIVE

Friday, March 7

Memorial Lounge ELWC 9:30 w/ID 9:30 w/o

asbyu social office live and in color

WOMAN OF ACHIEVEMENT
LECTURE SERIES

presents

BETTINA GREGORY

ABC Senior News' Correspondent

"The Second Reagan Term: A Political Update"

An Analysis of the 1984 Presidential Election

The Rise of the Republican Party

The Fall of the Democratic Party

The Role of Jesse Jackson, Geraldine Ferraro,

Young Urban Professionals (Yuppies) and the Role of the Media

As well as a look ahead at the 1988 Election

Thursday, March 6th, 1986

8:00 p.m.

Joseph Smith Building Auditorium

Sponsored by

ASBYU Women's Office



ASBYU COMMUNITY SERVICES

431 ELWC • 378-7184

NEW DIRECTIONS IN STATE GOV'T

Thursday, March 6

6:30 pm

376 ELWC

Open reception after

for more info contact:

ASBYU Academics x. 7176

Rules of chastity separate the LDS from rest of U.S.

By REBECCA BURGOYNE
Universe Staff Writer

Members of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints are influenced by the same social forces as the rest of the national population, but there are some aspects of their lives that make them uniquely different. These differences are called the "Four C's": chastity, conjugal, children and chauvinism.

This is the conclusion Dr. Tim B. Heaton, associate professor at BYU, has reached as a result of extensive research on LDS members compared to the rest of the United States.

In the first of a series of annual lectures sponsored by the Society for the Sociological Study of Mormon Life, Heaton said LDS have a 40 to 50 percent lower level of premarital sex than the rest of the nation. A survey from the 1970's showed that, nationally, 30 percent of high school age students engaged in premarital sex while only 15 percent of the LDS high school students had.

This fact is closely connected to religion, said Heaton. "Religiosity has a bigger affect among Mormons than any other religion. Religion really makes a difference in sexual behavior."

The second differing characteristic among LDS, conjugal, simply means that church members are more likely to get married, stay married, and if they are divorced, remarry. (Among the nonreligious population of the United States, 19 percent of men over 30 had never been married, while only two percent of Mormons over 30 had never married.)

"Religion has a large influence on the divorce rate as well. Couples married in the temple are more likely to divorce as those not," said Heaton.

Children are the direct result of the law of chastity and marriage, he said. Marriage is the

most common unit for producing children and to create a division of labor to care for them.

Following national trends, the average LDS family size has decreased over the years. One hundred years ago, the average number of children per family was eight. Now it is about four. This is still about two more children than the national average.

"Our shifts in fertility occurred at the same time as the nation's until the 1970's," said Heaton. In 1970, LDS culture experienced its own baby boom while the national rate remained low.

"In some sense, Mormons are chauvinistic," said Heaton, naming it as the fourth "C." "Mormons are more inclined to support a gender-based division of labor where the man is the breadwinner and the woman is the homemaker."

Another distinctive difference in the role of men and women is that husbands are given more authority for decision making than the wives, even over the homemaking roles.

In a survey asking women if it was okay for the mother to work outside of the home, 32 percent of the non-LDS subjects said that it was. But only 17 percent of the LDS women agreed. This philosophy can be linked to the church's theology of patriarchal authority in heaven.

All of the four C's are related, said Heaton. Since the LDS believe that sex must be reserved for the appropriate union of marriage, conjugal, is necessary.

The eternal expectations of LDS theology for an eternal family motivate parents to have children. And the patriarchal system that divides the roles for caring of the children between men and women incorporates chauvinism into the LDS lifestyle.

These differences are a vital part of the LDS theology and lifestyle. "All of the church's policies are designed to preserve the family," said Heaton.

Nicaragua experts to address Y crowd

Representatives of the U.S. State Department and the Nicaraguan government will be on BYU campus next week to discuss the military and political conflicts currently raging in Central America.

Adis Maria Vila of the State Department Office of Inter-American Affairs and Francisco Campbell of the Nicaraguan Embassy in Washington, D.C., will be featured speakers at the symposium, which is being sponsored by ASBYU Academics Office.

Others to speak

Dr. Susan Purcell of the Council on Foreign Relations in Washington, D.C., Dr. Piero Gleijeses of the School of Advanced International Studies at John Hopkins University and Scott Armstrong, a Washington Post reporter who is building an archive of de-classified diplomatic and

national security documents on Central America, will also speak. Vila and Campbell will discuss issues directly related to Utahns such as national security, deployment of Utah military personnel, and expenditure of Utah tax dollars.

Sandinista analysis
Purcell, Gleijeses and Armstrong will analyze the conflict between the U.S. and the Sandinistas and give BYU students insight and perspective on the official positions of the two governments.

Purcell will speak March 10 at 1 p.m. in 375 ELWC. On March 11, Armstrong will speak at 3 p.m., in 375 ELWC. Vila will speak at 4:15 p.m. in 375 ELWC and Campbell will speak at 4:45 p.m., also in 375 ELWC. Gleijeses will speak on March 13 at 11 a.m. in 375 ELWC.

Campus Plaza

669 E. 800 N.
Men & Women

Payments start at **\$5900** Spring/Summer

Payments start at **\$8500** Fall/Winter

Closest Housing to B.Y.U. Car Unnecessary

* Pool * Air Conditioning
* Free Cable * Sports Court
* TV and M.W. Rental

Open 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Mon.-Fri.
11:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. Sat.
374-1160

Refunds faster than last year

WASHINGTON (AP) — The chances of getting a quick refund from the Internal Revenue Service are considerably better than at this time a year ago. But the agency still has a big backlog of unanswered taxpayer mail — some of it three months old.

Big finish to Handicap week.

150 mile wheelchair marathon
11:00 a.m. Checkerboard Quad
Be there for music, food, & fun
P.M. Magazine will be
taping the event

1-3:00 p.m. Lecture: Use of computers in special education 355-6 McKay Bldg.

7:30 p.m. Lecture: Parenting a handicapped child: "You think you've got problems."

asbyu
PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

Lecturer will speak on family

REBECCA BURGOYNE
Universe Staff Writer

Despite extensive gaps and differences among various cultures, there are a few things basic to all humans. One of them is family. The family is different in every human culture however, said Dr. Thomas D. Blakely who will speak at 7:30 tonight in Main Ballroom, ELWC for the third night of his Living Lecture.

Blakely graduated in Anthropology in Northwestern University and presently lectures in Anthropology at BYU. His main interest lies in inter-cultural communications and third world development.

Blakely spent five years doing ethnographic field research in a rural village in India with his wife Pamela and their baby daughter. The research included investigation of inter-personal communication and family structures.

Blakely's lecture will address the family structures found in other cultures, during times of suffering and prosperity. Solving problems of international cooperation and development and learning how to best give aid and work with other peoples, requires an understanding of the different cultures that are involved, he said.

"Everybody grows up in a family," said Blakely, "it's basic." Despite that fact, the family in each culture is very different. For instance, the ways children are reared in various cultures are diverse. "Many of the Africans we lived among really love children. Our baby was a big hit."

In America, the typical family consists of a mother, a father and the children. But in Africa, the family extends beyond this nucleus.

Care for the elderly varies as well, he said. In some cultures, the senior citizens are very well respected. Other cultures have some very nice private sector

alternatives to the social security provided our elderly.

"They're into having strong families and hold onto huge, extended families," said Blakely. These families include cousins, aunts, uncles, nieces, grandparents, etc.

In working to help people in other cultures, we must complete a three step process, he said. First a foreigner must find out what the native people know. "They often know a considerable amount," said Blakely. "We need to respect them for that."

Next, an outsider must try to add incrementally to their knowledge without overwhelming them. "These should be suggestions from our expertise that might be tried out. A lot of people think we have all the answers. In fact, we don't," said Blakely.

Finally, we must "work ourselves out of a job." Helping people to be self-reliant is the main objective, said Blakely. If you stay too long, the people become dependent.

Award-winning author to speak at Y

A weekly student reading forum sponsored by the English department will feature a University of Utah professor and award-winning writer tonight at 4 p.m. in 2225 JKH.

Francis Camlyn, author of "The End of the World is Los Angeles," and "Why Men are afraid of Women,"

will speak at the open forum.

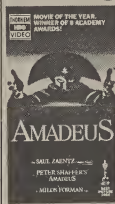
The forum provides students with experience in reading original material to an audience without an initiated discussion.

The general student body is invited.

OUNDS EASY VIDEO presents

Delicious Bake It Yourself Pizza and FREE Video Movie Rentals

(must have coupons for Specials)



VIDEO COUPONS

Rent One Video Movie for **\$1.99** and receive the 2nd one **FREE!**

Members Only Expires March 31, 1986

Rent a VCR and 2 Movies
Friday Night for \$5.99 and get the 3rd Movie **FREE!**

Members Only Expires March 31, 1986

Rent a VCR and 3 Movies
Saturday Night for \$8.99 & get the 4th Movie **FREE!**

Members Only Expires March 31, 1986

FREE Lifetime Video Club Membership and First Movie Rental **FREE!**

Members Only Expires March 31, 1986

VIDEO COUPONS
good at all Provo and Orem Sounds Easy locations.

University Mall
1151 N. Canyon Rd.
#13 Parkway Village (next to Albertson's)

NEW MOVIES:

Silverado
Mask
Real Genius
Teenwolf
Return of the Jedi
Summer Rental
Mad Max
Weird Science
My Science Project
and many more!

* Free Reservations
* Plenty of VCR's
* Multiple copies
of new releases



PIZZA TOPPINGS:
Olives, Sausage
Pineapple, Pepperoni,
Canadian Bacon
and Mushrooms.
59¢ Delivery to Provo.
Call ahead and we'll have your pizza ready!

PIZZA COUPONS

Super Special the BLUE HAWAII

Enjoy this exotic Pizza, covered with Canadian Bacon & Pineapple.

12" Reg. \$4.49 **NOW \$2.99**
16" Reg. \$5.49 **NOW \$3.99**

Includes **FREE** 32 oz. drink and **FREE** Movie Rental.
Expires March 31, 1986

the NATURAL

Hit a home run with this 2-item pizza - choice of one meat & one vegetable.

12" Reg. \$4.49 **NOW \$3.49**
16" Reg. \$5.49 **NOW \$4.49**

Includes **FREE** 32 oz. drink and **FREE** Movie Rental.
Expires March 31, 1986

THE TERMINATOR

Terminate your hunger with this massive 4-item pizza.

12" Reg. \$5.99 **NOW \$4.99**
16" Reg. \$6.99 **NOW \$5.99**

Includes **FREE** 32 oz. drink and **FREE** Movie Rental.
Expires March 31, 1986

PIZZA COUPONS
good at Sounds Easy
Easy Bake Pizza

1151 N. Canyon Rd. • 375-3853
Pizza Hours
3 p.m.-9 p.m. Monday-Saturday



STAR WARS RETURN OF THE JEDI

RESERVE YOUR COPY TODAY!

Mark Hamill, Harrison Ford, Carrie Fisher, Billy Dee Williams & Anthony Daniels as C-3PO head the cast in this, the third film of the most famous trilogy in movie history set

"a long time ago in a galaxy far, far away..."

VIDEO STATION

240 East 1300 South • PARKWAY CENTER • OREM

TM & © 1983 Lucasfilm Ltd. (LFL) All Rights Reserved. Used Under Authorization.

© 1985 CBS/Fox Company & LFL. All Rights Reserved. Printed in U.S.A. Except in Canada CBS is a trademark. W. CBS is used under license. In Canada CBS is a trademark of CBS Records Canada is used under license. FOX is a trademark of Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation used under license.

CBS
FOX

LIFESTYLE

Champion dancers to perform

Concert will offer variety to appeal to many tastes

By JULIE A. FENTON
Universe Staff Writer

The BYU Ballroom Dance Company is currently the undefeated National Formation Champion, and this week it will give the entire community an opportunity to see its award-winning routines.

Thursday-Saturday at 8 p.m. in the Smith Fieldhouse, the Ballroom Dance Company will present its fifth annual concert.

"From the fun of Footloose to the comedy of Miss Piggy, the 1986 Ballroom Dance Concert is something the whole family will enjoy."

— Tom Murdock
Ballroom Dance
Public Relations
Director

approximately 24 numbers will have the traditional favorites including the samba, swing, cha cha, and polka. But, it will also have a variety of new numbers as well," he said.

"New York, New York," is a number that brings back to life the glamour and fame of old New York. It features men in white tie and tails and ladies in black and silver gowns, said Murdock.

Other new numbers include The Charleston, The Theater Arts Waltz and Espana.

A surprise for the audience will be a new comedy routine based on Steve Martin's "A Wild and Crazy Guy" album, he said.

History of travel
The Ballroom Dance Company has a history of world and national travel and has performed in live and television-taped performances for audiences totaling more than 250 million.

Most recently, the company completed a 10-day tour of the Northwest with performances in Idaho, Oregon and Washington. Last year, the Ballroom Dance Company was part of a BYU performing group that visited Jordan to participate in the International Jurash Festival of Cultural Arts.

"The Ballroom Dance Concert has been one of the more popular attractions on campus. In the past five years, as much as 80 percent of our audience has been students," said Murdock. "From the fun of Footloose to the comedy of Miss Piggy, the 1986 Ballroom Dance Concert is something the whole family will enjoy."



Members of the Ballroom Dance Company will bring alive the "Roarin' 20s" in their concert Thursday-Saturday at 8 p.m. in the Smith Fieldhouse.

Psychologist to speak about positive discipline

BYU students will have the opportunity to learn an alternate method of disciplining children Friday.

At 8 p.m. in A-329 HFAC Dr. Jane Nelson, who wrote the book *Positive Discipline*, will speak on the Cougar Cable program "Straight Talk."

During Friday's program, Nelson will discuss positive discipline as an attitude of mutual respect rather than a set of rules.

A marriage, family and child therapist from Fair Oaks, Calif., Nelson says that discipline confounds many people because the age of authoritarianism is dead, but permissiveness as an alternative to punishment is worse.

In her book, she emphasizes another discipline method, which is based on the philosophies and teachings of Alfred Adler and Rudolph Dreikurs.

All students are invited to attend the taping of this show.

Festival of the Arts Ball to silhouette weekend

The College of Fine Arts and Communications is once again sponsoring the annual Festival of the Arts Ball. "Silhouettes in Time" will take place Friday, beginning at 8 p.m., in the Harris Fine Arts Center.

Special guest at the event will be Elder Charles Didier, a member of the First Quorum of Seventy of the LDS Church.

This year, six men have been chosen as honorees for their contributions in the arts. Among them are: Mark Hamilton, of the Art department; Patrick Debenham, of Physical Education-Dance Department; Frank Riggs, of the Design Department; Darrell Spencer, of the English Department; A. Harold Goodman, of the Music Department; and Max Goughly, of the Department of Theatre and Cinematic Arts.

Five groups will perform at the ball. They are The BYU Jazz Combo, the Salt Flat Five Sharp Nine, The Dixieland Jazz Band, The Dancers Company Plus and The University Singers.



The Movie Everyone's Been Waiting For is Here on Videocassette!

RESERVE YOUR COPY TODAY!
Mark Hamill, Harrison Ford, Carrie Fisher, Billy Dee Williams & Anthony Daniels as C-3PO head the cast in this, the third film of the most famous trilogy in movie history set "a long time ago in a galaxy far, far away..."

VIDEO STATION

240 East 1300 South PARKWAY CENTER OREM

TM & © 1983 Lucasfilm Ltd. (LFL) All Rights Reserved. Used Under Authorization.

© 1986 CBS/FOX Company & LFL All Rights Reserved. Printed in U.S.A. Except in Canada CBS is a trademark of CBS Inc. used under license. In Canada CBS is a trademark of CBS Records Canada Ltd. used under license. FOX is a trademark of Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corporation used under license.

Bits of wisdom

The right to be heard does not automatically include the right to be taken seriously. To be taken seriously depends entirely upon what is being said.

— Hubert H. Humphrey

Buy any one of our delicious sandwiches and get another sandwich for only

99¢

- GYROS
- Oriental Beef
- Chicken
- B-B-Q Beef
- Pastrami
- Big Mouth
- Meatless Mouth
- Reuben
- Ham
- Roast Beef
- Turkey

Offer Expires March 15, 1986

Coupon

50% off any Dental Procedure

During Month of March
"Y" Dental Clinic
Dr. Ken Molen
374-0202

742 E. 820 N. (under El Aztec)
* Cash Price. One procedure to customer. Reg. Fee Schedule.

Mouth Trap
Mouth Trap Sandwiches
1271 N. Canyon Rd. Provo
375-8727

Branch: Mouth Trap, Texas, To B.Y.

1230 North

after Six

Festival of the Arts Ball ... March 7

SAVE 5⁰⁰

ON RENTALS FROM 25.00
WE MATCH ANY PRICE
WHEN ONLY THE FINEST WILL DO!
COME IN OR CALL TODAY
373-1722

Clarks
Tuxedo Shop

MANAGER, DOUG COOPER
245 NORTH UNIVERSITY - PROVO, UTAH
ALSO RENT AT GATSBY 5 • UNIVERSITY MALL

Choosing a long distance company is a lot like choosing a roommate.



It's better to know what they're like before you move in.

Living with someone for the first time can be an "educational" experience.

And living with a long distance company isn't any different. Because some companies may not give you all the services you're used to getting from AT&T.

For instance, with some companies you have to spend a certain amount before you qualify for their special volume discounts. With some others, voice quality may vary.

But when you choose AT&T, there won't be any surprises when you move in. You'll get the same high-quality, trouble-free service you're used to.

With calls that sound as close as next door. And discounts off our Day Rate on your state-to-state calls.

With savings of over 50% during weekends until 5pm Sundays, or nights from 11pm to 8am, Sunday through Friday. And 40% discounts evenings between 5pm and 11pm, Sunday through Friday.

With AT&T, you'll continue to get services like immediate credit for wrong numbers and collect calling. And long distance operators to help you anytime there's a problem on the line.

So when you're asked to choose a long distance company, choose AT&T. Because whether you're into Mozart or metal, quality is the one thing everyone can agree on. Call 1 800 222-0300 for more information or to choose AT&T.

Reach out and touch someone.®



Violist to present concert tonight

By POLLY PARKINSON
Universe Staff Writer

Paul Neubauer, the youngest member of the New York Philharmonic Orchestra, will perform tonight at 8 in the Madison Rectal Hall, HFAC.

Zubin Mehta appointed Neubauer, who was 21 years old at the time, to the principal violist of the New York Philharmonic.

"Every violist's job is to champion the viola and give it the recognition it deserves," said Neubauer, now 22.

Neubauer began viola lessons at age 7, receiving encouragement from his father, a computer company executive, and his mother, a teacher.

He graduated from New York's Juilliard School at age 19.

Neubauer's godfather and namesake, violist Paul Doktor, commented that Neubauer is "like a race-car driver. He went into competition after competition. Other people fall apart. Paul thrived on it."

Since making his debut in New York in 1982 at Lincoln Center's Alice Tully Hall, Neubauer has played to critical acclaim throughout the world.

The Daily Telegraph in London wrote that his performance yielded "a joy and bravura that provoked cheers from the audience."

John Rockwell of the New York Times said Neubauer's recital was "A most pleasing program . . . most engaging, musically assured and technically commanding."

He still thrives on a demanding schedule of solo performances along with his position with the Philharmonic.

monic.

Neubauer's BYU performance, a Primrose Memorial Concert, will include works by Mendelssohn, Brahms, Janacek, Benjamin and Paganini.

"I know Paul Neubauer and am well acquainted with his playing," said David Dalton of the BYU Music Department.

"He is a personable young man who inspires young musicians and impresses older ones. He is a wonderful artist."

"Every violist's job is to champion the viola and give it the recognition it deserves."

— Paul Neubauer
— Violist

Neubauer will be accompanied by Joseph Villa, a pianist who has performed at international festivals throughout the world.

As a recitalist, he has performed extensively in France and the U.S. In 1980, prior to his death, musical artist William Primrose applauded Neubauer as "One of the most gifted young violists to swim into my ken in a very long time."

Fish mural gets wet reception from officials

TRENTON, N.J. — A state plan to pay \$20,000 for murals depicting dozens of 15-inch, mauve flounders swimming skyward got a wet reception from members of the State Building Authority, who said they weren't hooked on the artwork.

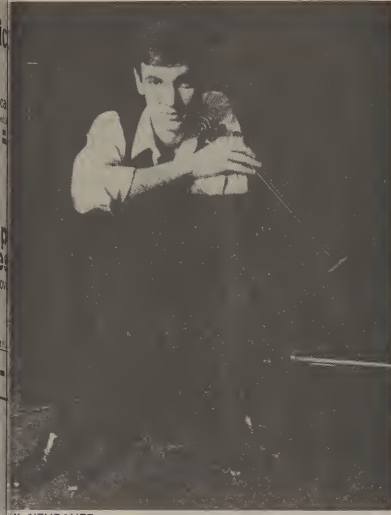
The proposal by Cape May artist Connie Jost calls for large fiberglass relief panels, each covered with rows of fish reliefs to be placed on the walls of the main entrance to the new Department of Environmental Protection building scheduled to open in July.

The authority postponed action on the plan until next month.

"alberto has moved..."

Steven Michaels Salon
83 No. University
Provo, Utah
375-4656





UL NEUBAUER

Baby Boomers' redefining markets; help boost single-family home sales

WASHINGTON (AP) — More abundant in income than young, the maturing Baby Boomers are likely to boost sales of single-family homes over the next decade, but the outlook isn't as bright for apartment builders, a private population study group reported.

The first members of the Baby Boom generation, people born between 1946 and 1954, are about to enter their prime years of influence when people traditionally are married and begin to move from apartments and starter homes into more expensive surroundings, according to the study by the Population Research Bureau.

They see nothing occurring in the next decade or so that should open Americans' desire for the best, most spacious, detached single-family home they can afford. The increased numbers of middle-aged Americans should assure even greater popularity of this type of home," wrote the report's authors, George Stern and James W. Hughes, professors at Rutgers University.

But, they said, while the huge Baby Boom generation is moving into rental housing in the coming few years, people in the much-smaller generation that followed — called by some the Baby Bust — are just beginning old enough to form households and rent apartments.

They added that they expect this smaller group will mean much less demand for rental housing in the coming few years, despite delays among Baby Boomers in marrying and forming families, the authors of the report anticipate that the majority of them will follow the traditional pattern as they enter their peak earning years.

But their late decisions to have children — including smaller families or no offspring among many Baby Boom couples — means that their incomes do not face the heavy demands from

this source.

"This giant generation has redefined consumer markets at each stage of its life cycle," the authors said.

"First financed by parental pocketbooks, the spending spree began with diapers in the 1940s and 1950s, moved to soft drinks and records in the 1960s, and then designer jeans and stereos in the 1970s, when the generation's own spending took over. "Gaining momentum during the 1980s, this spending will reach a peak in the 1990s and the peak of the Baby Boom generation's reshaping of the prime consumer market of housing," they added.

"This giant generation has redefined consumer markets at each stage of its life cycle."

— Recent study report

"More fertile with income than with offspring, the maturing Baby Boom generation will edge the housing market further upscale," as it is dominated by the affluent, repeat buyer, they said.

They said rental units are expected to face problems, and the recently popular townhouse market could be affected, they added.

They said renter rates are highest for people under 34, just establishing households, and because of the Baby Bust this group will decline by 1.4 million from 1990 to 1995.

It's still more expensive to live in San Francisco

WASHINGTON (AP) — California upheld its reputation of having the highest housing costs in the nation last year, with San Francisco ranking No. 1, and two other West Coast cities rated among the top five, according to a study by the U.S. League of Savings Institutions.

Homes in the San Francisco metropolitan area sold last year for a median price of \$152,000, more than twice the national median price of \$75,000, the league reported.

The median is the midpoint, with half the homes selling for more and half for less.

After San Francisco, the most expensive area for home purchases was New York City with a median sales price of \$129,700, followed by Boston, \$126,000; Los Angeles, \$123,000; and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif., with a median sales price last year of \$122,000.

Hello, Privacy.

At Crestwood Apartments you'll experience;

- ◆ Private Rooms
- ◆ 4 people per apartment
- ◆ Private vanity/two baths
- ◆ Air Conditioning
- ◆ 4 Racquetball courts
- ◆ Dishwasher/Fireplace
- ◆ Jacuzzi/Sauna
- ◆ Volleyball/Swimming
- ◆ Cable television
- ◆ Lounge & Laundry facilities
- ◆ A Microwave Oven will be furnished to every apartment filled with 4 occupants, beginning May 1.



All for only
\$80 Spring/Summer
\$130 Fall/Winter
Month to month contract rates available beginning May 1.
Come to Crestwood and say hello to affordable comfort and privacy.
1800 N. State 377-0038

Sign a 4 Month Sp/Sm Contract before April 1, and receive 1st Months rent at 1/2 price!

Crestwood

The Source

over 500 new styles from New York and Europe to choose from.

Sierra-West Diamonds

Fine Jewelers

2230 N. at University Parkway
Suite 11A Cottonwood Square
373-0700



WOMEN OF ACHIEVEMENT LECTURE SERIES

presents



BETTINA GREGORY

ABC Senior News' Correspondent

"The Second Reagan Term: A Political Update"

An Analysis of the 1984 Presidential Election

The Rise of the Republican Party

The Fall of the Democratic Party

The Role of Jesse Jackson, Geraldine Ferraro, Young Urban Professionals (Yuppies) and the Role of the Media

As well as a look ahead at the 1988 Election


Thursday, March 6th, 1986

8:00 p.m.


Joseph Smith Building Auditorium

Sponsored by

ASBYU Women's Office



here was a young woman named Lori,
Whose reflection was incredibly sorry,
She soon found a cure,
And a beautician for sure,
By reading her own Directory.



The BYU Services and Directory
Published by The Daily Universe

OPINION

Provo growth needs support

People who view downtown Provo see a disconcerting scene—vacant buildings, weathering store fronts and reminders of the way things used to be. Provo's downtown, for many years a symbol of the city's economy, is showing signs of decline.

But the vacant buildings don't tell the whole story. Although there are no hard, fast rules for its renewal, there is a need for an aggressive redevelopment attitude among business and government officials.

Gary Golithly, chairman of Provo's municipal council, recently said it was time for the city council, which also acts as the city's redevelopment agency board, to take a more aggressive position in favor of downtown redevelopment. The city council should turn such words into action.

Possibilities for action include condemning buildings and property, when necessary, that do not measure up to downtown development standards.

The council should implement ordinances that preserve historical one-family residential neighborhoods close to downtown. Well-preserved residential areas close to a business represent an additional plus to attract developers to the downtown district.

Improving downtown economic conditions is also the responsibility of property owners and merchants.

Some merchants need to understand downtown development philosophies. Merchants should not view the way the city induces businesses to sites outside of the downtown district as competition to downtown business. Simply put, downtown business locations do not suit many businesses. If the city were to attempt to force them downtown they may choose to go elsewhere. Developments such as Provo's East Bay Business Park, which offers sites some businesses want, keeps the tax base in Provo that helps economic growth in the community.

Provo, the second largest city in a state that has "industry" as its motto, lacks a sense of entrepreneurial spirit. Some downtown merchants offer sparse selections of merchandise and poor service. The only way to compete against the University Mall is to offer better selection and service.

Midge Johnson, assistant executive vice president of Provo Orem Chamber of Commerce, said that skepticism and negative attitudes are stifling growth in the area. There is a great need for some cautious optimism about the future of Provo.

Merchants should accentuate the positive. BYU students and Provo residents should discover what the downtown area has to offer. Because of less overhead, prices are usually low. Restaurants and recreation facilities are increasing.

Downtown Provo is changing and those changes may be painful. But optimism, renewed commitment and hard work will speed positive growth.

Only those editorials labeled "Universe Opinion" reflect the formal positions of this paper, its management and editors.

Such opinions, however, do not necessarily represent the official view of the university administration.

All other editorial commentaries, including editorial cartoons, represent the opinions of the respective authors.

The Editorial Board of *The Daily Universe* meets each Thursday at 3:15 p.m. in room 562 of the Wilkinson Center. We encourage all who are interested to attend.

America's growing chasm

A chasm is growing in our nation, much like the one caused by the curious monolith that enveloped the planet Jupiter in the movie 2010. This chasm does not fill up and disappear when material is thrown into it. It gets deeper, wider and darker.

It is a part of the Federal Budget called debt service. Next year it will exceed \$150 billion in its race to consume the rest of the budget. For every 10 tax dollars spent, \$1.50 will go into its void. This huge amount of money will not feed the poor, build roads or provide national defense. What it does is keep the nation from the clutches of a gigantic conglomerate of bill collectors.

President Ronald Reagan came to office loathing the effects of our unbalanced budget. He vowed to dispose of it as he said he had done in California as Governor. His supply-side economics and budget-cutting measures were to return our red ink balance sheet back to a healthy black. Instead, during the five years Reagan has been in office, the national debt has gone from \$1 trillion to \$2 trillion.

In fairness we will grant him the fact that he did inherit a year of President Jimmy Carter's budget. Also his plea for a balanced budget amendment still has not gone through.

Yet inconsistencies do exist in Reagan's proposed budget, which he

recently released for scrutiny. According to a UPI report, inside the 700-plus pages Reagan proposes to raise a number of expenses. Included is \$83 million for more budget studies, close to one-half million for raises to IRS workers, \$215 million for AIDS research (while cutting cancer research \$100,000), \$4 million for Voice of America, the government-run radio station that pumps information into Eastern Bloc nations, and ironically when gas prices are falling, an increase in the amount allotted members of congress for mileage.

One problem in lowering the budget, as suggested by Robert Crawford, chairman and associate professor of the managerial school of economics at BYU, is that once a program is instituted it is difficult to tear it away afterwards. Nearly every program on the budget is well represented by special interest groups that pressure congressmen into defending its right of existence. Reagan has grinded his teeth and slashed billions of dollars worth of government programs successfully. There is little doubt that the president has room to be proud of his successes. During his terms so far, inflation, interest rates, and unemployment have been reduced. The stock market is soaring, taxes have not been raised and the economy appears

to be extremely healthy.

Yet there is that mysterious chasm, the debt service, which has grown from \$70 billion in 1980 to \$150 billion of 1987's proposed budget.

Drastic measures are needed to overcome this problem. An example to the federal government on what it could expect, may well exist in our own community. Provo is faced with a projected \$800,000 deficit. To curb this deficit Mayor Joe Jenkins proposes a slight increase on property taxes and will cut back on jobs and services. By no means is this deficit as threatening as our national debt. The point is that our state law requiring a balanced budget and a responsible mayor are not going to let it get out of control. Reagan refuses to raise taxes during his administration. When Reagan's successor comes into office how much will he have to raise taxes to cover what Reagan refused to?

The Gramm-Rudman bill attempts to devolve the national debt through a series of across-the-board cuts in spending by the year 1991.

If we are to hitch our chariots to the stars, we're going to have to lighten the load first. As unpleasant as increased taxes and budget cuts are, they appear to be all that can match the terror of a chasm eating its way into America's future.

— Kirk Mitchell



Address question of plagiarism

It's term paper time. Students are faced with whether to copy or paraphrase, and how to determine the difference.

Before attaching their name to another's work, students would do well to investigate the legal ramifications of the copyright law and "fair use" of already published material.

Yet, plagiarism — the unattributed words or music of another — is something every student or teacher, every speaker or writer, artist or musician is faced with.

If stealing thoughts and words from the modern is called plagiarism, why then is stealing from the ancients cited as knowledge acquired by research and study? Why is copying one book challenged as plagiarism, while copying from several is touted as research?

Attribution, quotation marks and footnotes appear to be out of style, said an article "On Normalizing Theft" in *The New Republic*.

But almost everyone plagiarizes to a degree... perhaps in what we say, how we behave, imitation of 1987's proposed budget. Dozens of prominent writers and musicians have been accused. Among them is Alex Haley for *Roots*.

Even Margaret Mitchell was sued when *Gone With the Wind* was published.

An all-time high for damages was demanded by Susan Lawrence Davis, asserting that her *Authentic History of the Ku Klux Klan* had been pillaged by Mitchell.

Haley won 271 awards, including the Pulitzer Prize. Yet, *Newsweek* reported that Haley "acknowledged lifting modest portions of *Roots* from *The African* and ended up paying \$100,000 in court costs and an out of court settlement of \$500,000 to Harold Courlander, author of *The African*."

Still, as has been proven in most cases, plots are few, and there is no such thing as absolute originality.

Anciently, writers, artists and musicians prided themselves on imitation. To imitate a great writer, or scholar, or artist was the means by which one established his own individuality.

In almost everything — building design, automobile design, art, literature, music — we go from old to new.

So whether imitation amounts to plagiarism depends on what is being imitated, and to what degree. Emulation — an endeavor to approach, equal or exceed a model via independent labor — is permissible; reproduction is not.

As ethics change with advances in civilization, so do standards of morality change with time. At one time such things as infanticide, polygamy and slavery were commonplace.

Plagiarism in plays, movies, art and music abounds. Much music is in the public domain and many musicians, from Sigmund Romberg to Bach,

Brahms, Jerome Kern, Morey Amsterdam, Porter, Beethoven, Haydn, and Liszt, to the E. Gees have been accused of plagiarism.

With only seven letters in the musical alphabet A through G, it is all too easy to find the same patterns repeating themselves automatically. Many musicians, fearful of plagiarism, have been tricked into disowning their own brain child.

Some of the lawsuits brought against musicians are so ridiculous they are likened to Shakespeare being a plagiarist on the grounds he used articles, pronouns, prepositions and adjectives also used in others.

In considering plagiarism, something else might also be considered is that "Our culture is made up of the legacy of the past and the yield of the present," said Alexander Lindey in book, *Plagiarism and Originality*.

"Every poet owes a debt to Homer; every painter in the footsteps of the prehistoric man who traced blood on cave walls; every composer, by immemorial rhythms. By the same token, every creative person is influenced by, and imitates, his contemporaries. What he takes and what he gives determines whether he is pirate or ragoon."

As the elder Dumas put it, one cannot build by nothing. Not even God could avoid a prototype. When He created man, He could not or dared not invent him. He made him after his own image.

— Onetta Sumner

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Thanks students

To The Student Body of Brigham Young University:

I wanted to take this opportunity to thank each of you for signing the delightful, gigantic card you sent by special messenger in recognition of my latest 38th birthday. It was a most welcome and heartening surprise.

I often think of you and of all those currently striving to develop their talents to the fullest through higher education. It is spirit like yours that gives me great hope for the future of this country and its way of life. Nancy agrees with me, and she joins me as well in sending you our appreciation and warm wishes for the future.

Again, thank you, keep up the good work and God bless you.

Ronald Reagan
President
of the United States

Feeling warm

Editor: Since I'm trying to live all the codes, creeds, and book-laws of Mormonism so I can go to heaven, I'd like to take this opportunity to thank Sister Collier who, in her (Feb. 8) editorial, reminded me of an area for further improvement and progression — walking through red lights.

On my way to and from school, I cross two intersections with traffic lights. Since I walk to school early in the morning and walk home late at night, there are often no cars on the road. Thus, I developed the bad habit of walking through red lights when no cars were coming, hoping a policeman wouldn't catch me. No more. Last night I hit both lights red. Although it was cold waiting for them to change, I felt warm inside because I knew Jesus was blessing me for being honest when no one was watching.

Michael R. Hunnicutt
Mimela, Fla.

Grateful for code

Editor: Lately there has been a lot of talk about BYU standards and how they should be enforced. When I first

came to BYU I was amazed at the number of people who disregard the fact that they signed a contract to obey the standards and rules of BYU.

There are many who think that these standards should be changed to fit their lifestyle. I for one am glad that there are such standards at BYU, and I would be very distressed if these rules of conduct were changed because of public clamor. Not too long ago the Boy Scouts of America, under pressure from certain groups, decided to change the scout oath that service to God is not an integral part of scouting. Should we be like the world, bending to and fro with every whim and desire? I think not.

I find this code easy to follow, and I believe that those who cannot obey it do not deserve the privilege of attending such a great place of learning.

Mark Burns
Stockton, Calif.

Sensationalism?

Editor: One of the engineering professional societies on campus recently received recognition as the "Outstanding Student Chapter in the Nation." This award is the engineering equivalent to the football team being ranked in the Top Ten.

The officers of the chapter were selected to represent Brigham Young along with award winners from five other universities by sitting on a discussion panel at a national convention in Chicago. The purpose of the panel was to instruct other schools in how to build programs such as those at BYU. To create a little publicity for the school, we approached *The Daily Universe* for some coverage. The information presented was never printed. Apparently, the "puttin' on the lips since contest" (meriting front page with picture) and articles about the Sam Hall scandal were more newsworthy.

More recently a representative from industry gave an excellent presentation to the Civil Engineers. The emphasis of the presentation was the marvel of the space shuttle

program. *The Universe* headline read "Shuttle mishap expected, says aerospace marketer." In addition to misrepresenting Mr. Edwards's message, the reporter also incorrectly quoted his statement.

Everyone knew that the shuttle "could" blow up, but they did not expect that it "would."

If *The Universe* is the media representative of this university, it too should be seeking for "Excellence in the Eighties." Many who read the paper may agree that it has a long way to go. Cockroaches seem to have been the biggest story of the year.

BYU's young journalists are already learning the ways of their profession: go for sensationalism, and do your best to take advantage of all you hear, or think you hear, in order to support the dramatic headline you create.

Don Peay
Provo

Disappointed in Y

Editor: I was disappointed that BYU would play only the American National Anthem at an "International Volleyball Match" (BYU v. U. of Lethbridge, Alberta, Feb. 28 at the SFH) and only offer the guests a small apology for not playing theirs and a snide invitation for any of the visiting players to step up and sing their national anthem. They should have both been played or neither played.

It's like inviting guests over for dinner, then not feeding them anything and making them wait while the hosts stuff their faces.

Ernie Baty
Winnipeg, Canada

Editor's note: *The Daily Universe* welcomes reader letters.

All letters should be no more than one page, typed, double-spaced entries.

Name, identification number, home address and local phone number must be included.

The Daily Universe reserves the right to edit all letters for clarity and length.

